

### 利茲華人中文學校

### **Leeds Chinese Community School**

Registered Charity Number 516097

The Grammar School at Leeds, Alwoodley Gates, Harrogate Road, Leeds LS17 8GS

Leeds Chinese Community School

Allergies Policy

Date:
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Created: 7 October 2019

Approved: circulated to whole school deadline 12 October 2019, final approval next

board meeting. Review date: 2022

### **Background**

This policy is concerned with a whole school approach to the healthcare and management of those members of our school community suffering from specific allergies.

Our children may suffer from food, bee/ wasp sting, animal or nut allergies. We believe that all allergies should be taken seriously and dealt with in a professional and appropriate way.

The School's position is not to guarantee a completely allergen free environment, rather, to minimise the risk of exposure, encourage self-responsibility, and plan for effective response to possible emergencies.

The School is committed to no food and drink sharing.

The Statutory Framework states that the provider must obtain information about any dietary requirements/allergy. As such families are asked to provide details of allergies when the child is registered with our School.

#### Aim

The intent of this policy is to minimise the risk of any child suffering allergy-induced anaphylaxis whilst at school.

An allergic reaction to nuts is the most common high risk allergy, and as such demands more rigorous controls throughout the policy.



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The Grammar School at Leeds, Alwoodley Gates, Harrogate Road, Leeds LS17 8GS The underlying principles of this policy include:

The establishment of effective risk management practices to minimise the child, staff, family member and visitor exposure to known trigger foods and insects. Staff training and education to ensure effective emergency response to any allergic reaction situation.

This policy applies to all members of the school community:

#### **Definitions**

Allergy - A condition in which the body has an exaggerated response to a substance (e.g. food and drug) also known as hypersensitivity.

Allergen - A normally harmless substance that triggers an allergic reaction in the immune system of a susceptible person.

Anaphylaxis - Anaphylaxis, or anaphylactic shock, is a sudden, severe and potentially life-threatening allergic reaction to food, stings, bites, or medicines.

Epipen - Brand name for syringe style device containing the drug Adrenalin, which is ready for immediate intramuscular administration.

Minimised Risk Environment - An environment where risk management practices have minimised the risk of (allergen) exposure. Healthcare Plan - A detailed document outlining an individual child's condition treatment, and action plan for location of Epipen should have been provided by the child's healthcare professionals.

### **Procedures and Responsibilities for Allergy Management**

#### General

• The involvement of families and staff in establishing individual Healthcare Plans or Risk Assessments.



Registered Charity Number 516097  The Grammar School at Leeds, Alwoodley Gates, Harrogate Road, Leeds LS17 8GS  The establishment and maintenance of practices for effectively communicating a child's healthcare plans or risk assessments to all relevant staff.
<ul> <li>Staff training in anaphylaxis management, including awareness of triggers and first aid procedures to be followed in the event of an emergency.</li> </ul>
<ul> <li>■ Age appropriate education of the children with severe food allergies.</li> </ul>
Medical Information
<ul> <li>The school will seek updated information via medical form at the commencement of each calendar year.</li> </ul>
<ul> <li>□Furthermore, any change in a child's medical condition during the year must be reported to the school.</li> </ul>
<ul> <li>□ For children with an allergic condition, the school requires families to provide written advice from a doctor (GP), which explains the condition, defines the allergy triggers and any required medication.</li> </ul>
$\bullet \ \Box$ All members of staff are required to review and familiarise themselves with the medical information.
<ul> <li>Children with allergies will have a recent photograph and information regarding their medical needs posted in relevant rooms with parental permission.</li> </ul>
<ul> <li>Where children with known allergies are participating in school excursions the risk assessments must include this information.</li> </ul>
<ul> <li>□The wearing of a medic-alert bracelet is allowed by the School.</li> </ul>
Medical Information (Epipens)
Where Epipens (Adrenalin) are required in the Healthcare Plan or Risk Assessment:
$\bullet$ $\Box$ Families are responsible for the provision and timely replacement of the Epipens.
<ul> <li>Epipens will be located so that all adults involved with the child know where they are at all times.</li> </ul>



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### The Role of Families

Families are responsible for providing, in writing, on-going accurate and current medical information to the school.

Families are to send a letter/medical report or meet with a member of the confirm and detail the nature of the allergy including:

<ul> <li>□The allergen (the substance the child is allergic to)</li> </ul>
<ul> <li>□The nature of the allergic reaction (from rash, breathing problems to anaphylactic shock)</li> </ul>
<ul> <li>■What to do in case of allergic reaction, including any medication to be used and how it is to be used.</li> </ul>
<ul> <li>□Control measures – such as how the child can be prevented from getting into contact with the allergen.</li> </ul>
<ul> <li>□ If a child has an allergy requiring an Epipen, or the risk assessment deems it necessary, a Healthcare Plan or Risk Assessment must be completed and signed by the families.</li> </ul>
<ul> <li>□ It is the responsibility of the families to provide the school with up to date medication / equipment clearly labelled in the original packaging.</li> </ul>
<ul> <li>□ In the case of life saving medication like Epipens, the child will not be allowed to attend without it.</li> </ul>
<ul> <li>□ Families are also required to provide up to date emergency contact information.</li> </ul>
<ul> <li>□Snacks and lunches brought into school are provided by each child's parent.</li> </ul>
$ullet$ $\Box$ It is their responsibility to ensure that the contents are safe for the child to consume.
<ul> <li>□ Families should liaise with staff about appropriateness of snacks and any food related activities (e.g. cooking)</li> </ul>

We realise as a school that some families may share information about allergies that have not been medically identified. However, we will treat this information in the same way.



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#### The Role of Staff

Staff are responsible for familiarising themselves with the policy and to adhere to health & safety regulations regarding food and drink.

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• If a child's School Admissions Form states that they have an allergy then a
Healthcare Plan is needed.
<ul> <li>Upon determining that a child attending school has a severe allergy, a team meeting will be set up as soon as possible where all staff concerned attend to update knowledge and awareness of child's needs.</li> </ul>
<ul> <li>□ All staff who come into contact with the child will be made aware of what treatment/medication is required by the Headteacher or the class teachers/teaching assistants and where any medication is stored.</li> </ul>
<ul> <li>□ All staff are to promote hand washing before and after eating.</li> </ul>
ullet Snack time foods are monitored by staff and are peanut, nut free and other
allergens depending on the children attending. All staff should know the
procedures at snack and lunch time to ensure the safety of children with allergies.
<ul> <li>■ However staff cannot guarantee that foods will not contain traces of nuts.</li> </ul>
<ul> <li>□ Children are not permitted to share food.</li> </ul>
<ul> <li>■ We provide specific Epipen use training.</li> </ul>
<ul> <li>■ We may ask families for a list of food products and food derivatives the child must not come into contact with.</li> </ul>
<ul> <li>□ Emergency medication should be easily accessible, especially at times of high risk.</li> </ul>
<ul> <li>□Staff should liaise with families about snacks and any food-related activities.</li> </ul>

### **Actions**

In the event of a child suffering an allergic reaction:

• We will delegate someone to contact the child's families.



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The Grammar School at Leeds, Alwoodley Gates, Harrogate Road, Leeds LS17 8GS  $\bullet$   $\Box$  If a child becomes distressed or symptoms become more serious telephone 999.

- Keep calm, make the child feel comfortable and give the child space.
- If medication is available it will be administered as per training.
- If families have not arrived by the time ambulance arrives, a member of staff will accompany the child to hospital.
- ullet If a child is taken to hospital by car, two members of staff will accompany them.

#### Role of other families

Snacks and lunches brought into the school by other families should be **peanut** and nut free wherever possible.

The school will ensure that families are regularly reminded and will monitor the contents of lunchboxes and snack.